

Superstarters Plant List**Montana Range Days****Grasses**

G1	basin wildrye	PNCD	Leymus cinereus
G2	blue grama	PNWI	Bouteloua gracilis
G3	bluebunch wheatgrass	PNCD	Pseudoroegneria spicata
G4	cheatgrass	AICV	Bromus tectorum
G5	crested wheatgrass	PICV	Agropyron cristatum
G6	foxtail barley	PNCI	Hordeum jubatum
G7	green needlegrass	PNCD	Nassella viridula
G8	Indian ricegrass	PNCD	Achnatherum hymenoides
G9	Japanese brome	AICV	Bromus japonicus
G10	Kentucky bluegrass	PICV	Poa pratensis
G11	needle-and-thread	PNCI	Hesperostipa comata
G12	prairie junegrass	PNCI	Koeleria macrantha
G13	red threeawn	PNWI	Aristida longiseta
G14	Sandberg bluegrass	PNCI	Poa secunda
G15	smooth brome	PICV	Bromus inermis
G16	thickspike wheatgrass	PNCI	Elymus lanceolatus
G17	timothy	PICV	Phleum pratense
G18	western wheatgrass	PNCI	Pascopyrum smithii
G19	bulbous bluegrass	PICV	Poa bulbosa

Grasslike

GL1	needleleaf sedge	PNCI	Carex duriuscula
GL2	threadleaf sedge	PNCI	Carex filifolia

Cacti

C1	pricklypear	PNCI	Opuntia polyacantha
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Half Shrubs, Shrubs & Trees

S1	big sagebrush	PNWI	Artemisia tridentata
S2	broom snakeweed	PNWI	Gutierrezia sarothrae
S3	creeping juniper	PNXX	Juniperus horizontalis
S4	currant spp.	PNCI	Ribes spp.
S5	Douglas-fir	PNXX	Pseudotsuga menziesii
S6	fringed sagewort	PNWI	Artemisia frigida
S7	limber pine	PNXX	Pinus flexilis
S8	narrowleaf cottonwood	PNCD	Populus angustifolia
S9	Oregon grape	PNCI	Berberis repens
S10	plains cottonwood	PNCD	Populus deltoides
S11	ponderosa pine	PNXX P	Pinus ponderosa
S12	Rocky Mountain juniper	PNXX	Juniperus scopulorum
S13	rose spp.	PNCI	Rosa spp.
S14	silver sagebrush	PNWI	Artemisia cana
S15	yucca	PNCI	Yucca glauca
S16	Gardner's saltbush	PNWD	Atriplex gardneri
S17	birdfoot sagebrush	PNWI	Artemisia pedatifida
S18	greasewood	PNCD	Sarcobatus vermiculatus

Forbs	S19	shadscale saltbush	PNCI	Atriples confertifolia
	F1	alfalfa	PICV	Medicago sativa
	F2	American vetch	PNCD	Vicia americana
	F3	arrowleaf balsamroot	PNCI	Balsamorhiza sagittata
	F4	bitterroot	PNCI	Lewisia rediviva
	F5	blue flax	PNCI	Linum lewisii
	F6	Canada thistle	PICV N	Cirsium arvense
	F7	cinquefoil spp.	PNCI	Potentilla spp.
	F8	common starlily	PNCI	Leucocrinum montanum
	F9	cudweed sagewort	PNWI	Artemisia ludoviciana
	F10	curlycup gumweed	BNWV	Grindelia squarrosa
	F11	dandelion	PICV	Taraxacum officinale
	F12	dense clubmoss	PNXI	Selaginella densa
	F13	dotted gayfeather	PNWD	Liatris punctata
	F14	green sagewort	PNWI	Artemisia dracunculus
	F15	hairy goldenaster	PNWI	Heterotheca villosa
	F16	heartleaf arnica	PNCI	Arnica cordifolia
	F17	Hood's phlox	PNCI	Phlox hoodii
	F18	leafy spurge	PICV N	Euphorbia esula
	F19	low larkspur	PNCI P	Delphinium bicolor
	F20	lupine	PNCI P	Lupinus spp.
	F21	meadow deathcamas	PNCI P	Zygadenus venenosus
	F22	Missouri goldenrod	PNWI	Solidago missouriensis
	F23	penstemon spp.	PNCI	Penstemon spp.
	F24	prairie onion	PNCI	Allium textile
	F25	prairie thermopsis	PNCI	Thermopsis rhombifolia
	F26	purple prairie clover	PNWD	Dalea purpurea
	F27	pussytoes	PNCI	Antennaria spp.
	F28	rush skeletonplant	PNWI	Lygodesmia juncea
	F29	salsify	BICV	Tragopogon dubius
	F30	scarlet globemallow	PNWI	Sphaeralcea coccinea
	F31	slimflower scurfpea	PNWI	Psoralidium tenuiflorum
	F32	spotted knapweed	P/BIWV N	Centaurea maculosa
	F33	wavyleaf thistle	P/BNWV	Cirsium undulatum
	F34	western yarrow	PNWI	Achillea millefolium
	F35	white pointloco	PNCI P	Oxytropis sericia
	F36	woolly mullein	BIWV	Verbascum thapsus
	F37	yellow sweetclover	BICV	Melilotus officinalis

common names from Extension Bulletin 355, scientific names from USDA plants database

Lifespan: P= perennial, B= biennial, A= annual

Origin: N= native, I= introduced to North America

Season of growth: C= cool, W= warm, X= inappropriate

Grazing Response: D= decreaser, I= increaser, V= invader, X= inappropriate

P= poisonous

N= noxious